The EARNEST study: interarm blood pressure differences should also be recorded

Moody, William; Ferro, Charles; Townend, Jonathan

DOI:
10.1016/j.ahj.2014.05.006

License:
None: All rights reserved

Citation for published version (Harvard):
Moody, WE, Ferro, CJ & Townend, JN 2014, 'The EARNEST study: interarm blood pressure differences should also be recorded' American Heart Journal. DOI: 10.1016/j.ahj.2014.05.006

Publisher Rights Statement:
Eligibility for repository: checked 21/05/2014

General rights
Unless a licence is specified above, all rights (including copyright and moral rights) in this document are retained by the authors and/or the copyright holders. The express permission of the copyright holder must be obtained for any use of this material other than for purposes permitted by law.

• Users may freely distribute the URL that is used to identify this publication.
• Users may download and/or print one copy of the publication from the University of Birmingham research portal for the purpose of private study or non-commercial research.
• Users may use extracts from the document in line with the concept of 'fair dealing' under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 (?).
• Users may not further distribute the material nor use it for the purposes of commercial gain.

Where a licence is displayed above, please note the terms and conditions of the licence govern your use of this document.

When citing, please reference the published version.

Take down policy
While the University of Birmingham exercises care and attention in making items available there are rare occasions when an item has been uploaded in error or has been deemed to be commercially or otherwise sensitive.

If you believe that this is the case for this document, please contact UBIRA@lists.bham.ac.uk providing details and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate.
The EARNEST Study: Interarm blood pressure differences should also be recorded

William E. Moody BMedSc(Hons), MRCP, Charles J. Ferro MD, FRCP, Jonathan N. Townend MD, FRCP

PII: S0002-8703(14)00281-6
DOI: doi: 10.1016/j.ahj.2014.05.006
Reference: YMHJ 4625

To appear in: American Heart Journal

Please cite this article as: Moody William E., Ferro Charles J., Townend Jonathan N., The EARNEST Study: Interarm blood pressure differences should also be recorded, American Heart Journal (2014), doi: 10.1016/j.ahj.2014.05.006

This is a PDF file of an unedited manuscript that has been accepted for publication. As a service to our customers we are providing this early version of the manuscript. The manuscript will undergo copyediting, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof before it is published in its final form. Please note that during the production process errors may be discovered which could affect the content, and all legal disclaimers that apply to the journal pertain.
The EARNEST Study: Interarm blood pressure differences should also be recorded

William E. Moody, BMedSc(Hons), MRCP,1,2 Charles J. Ferro, MD, FRCP,3 Jonathan N. Townend, MD, FRCP.†

On behalf of the EARNEST Study Investigators

1Department of Cardiology, Nuffield House, Queen Elizabeth Hospital Birmingham, Edgbaston, Birmingham, B15 2TH, United Kingdom william.moody@nhs.net

2Centre for Cardiovascular Sciences, School of Clinical and Experimental Medicine, University of Birmingham, Edgbaston, Birmingham, B15 2TT, United Kingdom.

3Department of Nephrology, Queen Elizabeth Hospital Birmingham, Mindelsohn Way, Edgbaston, Birmingham, B15 2WB, United Kingdom.

†Corresponding author: Prof. Jonathan N. Townend, Department of Cardiology, Nuffield House, Queen Elizabeth Hospital Birmingham, Edgbaston, Birmingham, B15 2TH, United Kingdom.

Tel: +44 (0)121 371 4623

Fax: +44 (0) 121 371 4629

Email address: john.townend@uhb.nhs.uk_and william.moody@nhs.net

Grant support: WEM is supported by a British Heart Foundation Clinical Research Training Fellowship (FS 11/17/28700).
The EARNEST Study: Inter-arm blood pressure differences should also be recorded

We thank Dr Jolobe for his comments on our study. When designing EARNEST, we made the *a priori* decision not to measure blood pressure in both arms for numerous reasons.

Firstly, while the measurement of blood pressure in both arms is important for the diagnosis of hypertension and supported by several guidelines, the EARNEST study is not designed, or indeed powered, to diagnose hypertension after kidney donation. The incidence of newly diagnosed hypertension in kidney donors is extremely low one year after nephrectomy. Secondly, EARNEST is planned to assess longitudinal changes in blood pressure before and after nephrectomy rather than absolute values, which necessitates use of the same arm rather than both arms. Thirdly, guidelines recommend using only the arm with the highest blood pressure if the difference between both arms is greater than 20/10 mmHg. This is an extremely unlikely scenario in EARNEST study participants who will have been deemed fit to donate a kidney and already screened for peripheral vascular disease. Finally, for many of the previous studies that performed blood pressure measurements in both arms, it remains unclear whether perceived inter-arm blood pressure differences are “real” or merely the consequence of performing sequential readings; in most subjects blood pressure falls with repeated measurement because of diminishing white-coat effects, such that intra-arm differences are comparable to inter-arm differences. Indeed, given that sequential measurements have been shown to more than double the prevalence of a significant inter-arm difference, we would have had to measure blood pressure in both arms simultaneously. This would have had significant implications in terms of resourcing equipment as well as adding further intrusiveness into already heavily timetabled study visits.
Notwithstanding the above, all investigators have to make difficult decisions on what measurements to incorporate or exclude in studies. For EARNEST, the case for measuring blood pressure in both arms was just not strong enough to warrant inclusion.

References:


