

## The 'Chameleon' Korean welfare regime

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## Appendix

	Author's residing region (language)	Cases	Data	Conceptual/theoretical framework	Approach/Methods	Conclusion (Classification)
West-based authors						
Jones (1990)	UK (English)	Korea, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Singapore	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Confucianism , Oikonomic welfare state	Historical account of East Asian welfare state and institutions	Oikonomic welfare state/ (fourth regime)
Kuhnle (2004)	Norway (English)	Korea	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Esping-Andersen's welfare regime and Ferrera's (2000) welfare state type	Examination of Kim Dae-jung government's 'Productive Welfare'	Korea is developmental-universalist productivist welfare state (distinct world)
Wilding (2008)	UK (English)	Korea, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Singapore	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Productivist Welfare Capitalism , East Asian Welfare Model	review of recent developments in social policy in four nations	Korea now seems more of a welfare hybrid than a clear example of productivism (hybrid)
Rudra 2007	US (English)	32 less developed countries	Rama & Artecona (2002) World Bank (1990, 2003, 2004)	Decommodification	cluster analysis	Korea belongs to productive welfare regime out of three (productive, protective and dual) regimes (fourth regime)
Hudson & Kühner (2009)	UK (English)	23 OECD nations	OECD data (94, 98, 03)	Productive, protective or hybrid welfare state types	fuzzy set ideal type analysis	Korea is weak productive-protective type (hybrid)
Abu Sharkh and Gough (2010)	US, UK (English)	65 developing nations	World Bank (2005) World Development Indicators	Additional welfare regimes for developing nations as combinations of institutions and welfare outcomes	cluster analysis	Korea belongs to 'successful informal security regime' out of four new welfare regimes (fourth regime -Successful Informal Security Regime)
Hudson & Kühner (2012)	UK (English)	55 high and middle income countries	IMF's Government Financial Statistics, ILO (2010)	Productive, protective or hybrid welfare state types	fuzzy set ideal type analysis	Korea in productive-protective ideal type (hybrid)
Asia-based authors in English						
Kwon (1997)	Korea (English)	Korea, Japan	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Examination of whether Japan and Korea can be placed in Esping-Andersen's typology	Cross-sectional analysis, analysis of Korean & Japanese welfare state history and institutions	East Asian welfare regime type does exist. (distinct world)
Holliday (2000)	Hong Kong (English)	Japan, Taiwan, Korea, Hong Kong, Singapore	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Productivist Welfare Capitalism	Analysis of East Asian welfare in comparison with Esping-Andersen's three ideal types	East Asia belongs to the productivist welfare capitalism/ Korea and Japan developmental universal group (fourth regime)

Holliday (2005)	Hong Kong (English)	Taiwan, Korea, Hong Kong, Singapore	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Transformations of East Asian productivist welfare regime	Analysis of East Asian welfare change by reviewing their content of social rights	Still productivist welfare regime (fourth regime)
Kwon (2005)	Korea (English)	Korea, Taiwan	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Developmental welfare state	Examination of changes in economy, politics and social policy	Two nations moving from selectivist- to inclusive-welfare developmentalism (distinct world)
Aspalter (2006)	Korea (English)	Korea, Japan, Taiwan, Singapore, Hong Kong	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Esping-Andersen's welfare regime, East Asian Welfare Model	Description of paths of welfare state development in five nations	East Asian welfare state system exists as 'ideal typical' (fourth regime)
Lee & Ku (2007)	Taiwan (English)	Taiwan, Korea, Japan + 17 rich Western nations	15 indicators from IMF, ILO, OECD et al	Examination if Korea, Japan and Taiwan belong to any of three regimes or form another regime	factor & cluster analysis	Taiwan & Korea form forth regime - East Asian developmental regime (fourth regime)
Park & Jung (2008)	Korea (English)	9 Asian & 17 European nations	Social Security Administration (2006, 2007a, 2007b), OECD social expenditure database	Esping-Andersen's welfare regime and Korpi & Palme's (1998) institutional types of welfare states	cluster analysis	Asian welfare states form different typology from that of Western welfare states, but cluster analysis shows Western and Asian nations are mixed in clusters (ambiguous)
Yang (2011)	Korea (English)	Korea	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Institutional power resource model,	Analysis of Korean welfare development and comparison with US and Japanese model	Korea's small welfare state on the path to the US and Japan. (immature)
Kam (2012)	Hong Kong (English)	OECD + Hong Kong, Taiwan, Singapore, South Korea	OECD health data	Health decommmodification	Cluster analysis	lack of sufficient conditions for the development of an all-encompassing EA welfare regime (No evidence that East Asian model exists)
Korea-based authors in Korean						
Cho (2001)	Korea (Korean)	Korea	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Esping-Andersen's typology	cross-sectional analysis, comparing social welfare expenditure, public assistance, social insurance expenditure of Korea and other nations	Korean welfare belongs to liberal welfare regime (liberal)

Y.B. Kim (2002)	Korea (Korean)	Korea	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Liberal & Conservative welfare regime, Confucian welfare regime	Critically review contentions that Korea belongs to any of conservative, liberal, hybrid or 4th model	Korean welfare immature (immature)
Nam (2002)	Korea (Korean)	Korea	Korean government's data including KIHASA (2000)	Esping-Andersen's decommodification and stratification indices	Esping-Andersen's indices applied to Korean data	Korean welfare system close to conservative welfare regime (conservative)
Choi (2003)	Korea (Korean)	28 OECD member nations	OECD social indicators 1990~1997; Castles' (2002) measure of 'percentage shares of different types of social expenditure'	Esping-Andersen's three welfare regime plus quasi liberal regime and quasi conservative regime	cluster analysis	Korea classified as liberal regime (liberal)
Shim (2003)	Korea (Korean)	Korea, Japan, Taiwan, Singapore	Social Security Administration (2002) et al	Development of Esping-Andersen's concepts of state-market mix, stratification and family influence	Empirical comparison with East Asian nations and other three regimes	Four Asian nations similar to but generally different from conservative model (fourth regime)
J.W. Kim (2005)	Korea (Korean)	Korea	Korea's official data including the Statistics Korea's national census (2000) (mainly on expenditure)	Welfare mix	Analysis of expenditure	Korean welfare regime classified as conservative (conservative)
Baek and Ahn (2009)	Korea (Korean)	20 OECD nations	comparative welfare state dataset (Huber et al, 2004) (data generally on expenditure)	Esping-Andersen's welfare regime, Jessop's (1993) Schumpeterian Welfare state	hierarchical cluster analysis based on Korea's welfare expenditure data decomposed by the authors	Korea has not structurally developed into welfare state yet (immature)
K. Kim (2009)	Korea (Korean)	18 OECD nations	OECD social expenditure database	Test if Korea's welfare is categorized as welfare state	Cluster analysis	Korea's welfare state underdeveloped (immature)
Na (2010)	Korea (Korean)	Korea	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Authoritarian developmental state	Review of historical and institutional differences between Korean and Western welfare	Characteristics of Korean welfare could be explained only within the concept of authoritative developmental state (distinct world)

Y.M. Kim (2011)	Korea (Korean)	Korea	Not applicable (conceptual study)	Exceptionalism of East Asian welfare model	Review of four East Asian nations historical and institutional backgrounds	East Asian model's exceptionality could be fading in the future (distinct world)
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